

GUIDE TO REFERENCING

An author-date system of referencing is used.

HealthManagement reserves the right to make references available to readers on request, subject to space in the print journal.

Please use the same style of referencing for **Further Reading**

Further Reading refers to relevant books and articles that are not directly referenced in the text. For example, a book the author has published, or other articles on the topic in *HealthManagement*.

Citations in the text

(Smith 2011) [note no comma after author name]
(Smith and Jones 2011; Baker 1998)
(National Security Agency 2014)

Author has 2 publications in same year

Use letters to distinguish e.g. Smith 2014a, Smith 2014b

Multiple Authors

To cite in the text use first author only then et al., e.g. Jones et al. 2012

In the reference list, include the first three authors then et al., e.g. Jones GJ, Smith AB, Box BC et al.

Journal Article

Payne KB et al. (2012) Smartphone and medical related App use among medical students and junior doctors in the United Kingdom (UK): a regional survey. *BMC Med Inform Decis Mak*, 12(1): 121.

- Note the comma after the journal title
- Colon and space after the volume and issue number.
- Check PubMed for journal name abbreviations. Put in full if the journal is not included on PubMed.

Books and Reports

Academy of Medical Royal Colleges (2008) A code of practice for the diagnosis and confirmation of death. London: Academy of Medical Royal Colleges.

Society of Radiographers (2009) Analysis of ultrasound workforce survey. London: Society of Radiographers.

Ultrasound Training Group report (2010) s.l.: Ultrasound Training Group.

Book Chapter

Goyen M (2014) Health care costs and impact. In: Carrio I, Ros P, eds. PET/MRI: methodology and clinical application. Heidelberg: Springer, pp. 153-8.

Websites/ Internet Sources

United Nations (2010) World Population Prospects, the 2010 Revision. [Accessed: 20 May 2013] Available from <http://esa.un.org/wpp/>

American College of Radiology (2010) American College of Radiology Practice guideline for communication of diagnostic imaging findings. Reston, VA: ACR. [Accessed: 30 May 2014] Available from <http://www.acr.org/~media/C5D1443C9EA4424AA12477D1AD1D927D.pdf>

News article only on a website:

Leeds T (2011) GP practices 'needs obesity specialists'. BBC News, 22 July. [Accessed: 18 July 2014] Available from <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/health-14064561>

Higgins T (2013) 'Basic error' led to baby's death. The Star (Sheffield), 31 May. [Accessed 26 April 2014] Available from <http://www.thestar.co.uk/news/local/basic-error-led-to-baby-s-death-1-5723818>

Clinical Trials

Note: ICU authors prefer in-text references – see screenshot

University of Versailles. Efficacy and safety of colloids versus crystalloids for fluid resuscitation in critically ill patients. In: ClinicalTrials.gov [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US). 2000- [cited 2013 June 8]. Available from <http://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT00318942>

University Hospital, Clermont-Ferrand. Intraoperative protective ventilation in abdominal surgery (IMPROVE study) In: ClinicalTrials.gov [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US). 2000- [cited 2013 June 12]. Available from <http://clinicaltrials.gov/show/NCT01282996>

reduce PPCs (Hemmes et al. 2014). Protective
Ventilation with Higher versus Lower PEEP during General
Anesthesia for Surgery in Obese Patients (PROBESE),
NCT02358512, is an ongoing randomised trial
aimed at investigating the effect of higher PEEP
levels and recruitment manoeuvres compared
with low PEEP levels on PPCs in patients at
intermediate-to-high risk for PPCs (clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT02148692). Pressure
control ventilation (PCV) is often preferred to
volume control ventilation (VCV), although
clear benefits have not been demonstrated.
Further studies are warranted to investigate
the role of ventilator modes, namely PCV, VCV
and other ventilator modes, including pressure-

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Personal Communication

These are cited in the text only.

Example

(Gopalan D 2013, pers. comm, 30 June.)

Legislation

Council directive (EC) 13675/13/EC of 6 December 2013 laying down basic safety standards for protection against the dangers arising from exposure to ionising radiation, and repealing Directives 89/618/Euratom, 90/641/Euratom, 96/29/Euratom, 97/43/Euratom and 2003/122/Euratom.

Conference presentation

Family name INITIAL(S) (of the presenter). (Year) Title of the presentation. Title of conference, date of conference, location of conference.

Serrallonga M, Grivé E, Billing H (2008) Quality control of reports in a teleradiology environment. Experience and results of a 12-month study. Oral communication, CARS 22nd International Congress and Exhibition, 25-28 June, Barcelona, Spain.

Medical devices

Product name (include ®, or ™ if applicable (place, country))

Examples

i-gel® (Intersurgical®, Wokingham, UK)

Supreme LMA™ (Teleflex Medical, San Diego, CA, USA)